





# School Dog Policy

| <b>Document Name</b>  | School Dog policy                                    |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Review cycle  | 1/2/3 years  |  |  |  |  |
| Reviewed by   | SLT/HT/ <mark>HOS</mark> /SENDCO/SL                  |  |  |  |  |
| Approved/Adopted byFGB/Lead governor/HeadteacherDate: December 2024 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Changes made in this review cycle                                   | 12/12/24 – changes made following discussions a      | at FGB meeting 3 <sup>rd</sup> December 2024 |  |  |  |
| Linked policies:  Attendance Policy Behaviour and Discipline Policy |  |  |  |  |  |
| Signed  | Executive Headteacher  Han Jundle Chair of Governors | Date: December 2024                          |  |  |  |
| Date of next Review   | December 2025  | ,  |  |  |  |

#### **Rationale**

There is an increasing body of research to support the benefit of a dog in school. In schools across the country, Reading Dogs are being used to help children develop fluency in reading and Therapy Dogs provide comfort and reassurance to children with anxiety and self-confidence issues. Increasingly in schools, and certainly at East Hoathly Church of England Primary School & Nursery, it is recognised that children's emotional wellbeing is at the root of positive behaviour and success with socialising as well as in the classroom. A dog can support children who are anxious about school and could be the reason that they want to come in every morning. Children with trouble managing their behaviour could learn to care for the dog and the dog could be helpful in de-escalating anger. Reading dogs can help boost children's confidence and fluency. Caring for an animal can help children to learn about responsibility and can help children to learn how to treat animals safely and with compassion. Dogs are great fun to have around and can bring a caring, family atmosphere to a school.

This policy shows how we have thought carefully about school life with a pet dog and how, through careful management, there is a very low risk of harm.

#### Context:

- > The dog will remain with its owner at all times.
- > The owner is a staff member whose dog has passed the relevant dog training to work in a school
- > Veterinary costs, insurance and any additional costs are provided and paid for by the owner.
- > The Leadership team, staff and Governors have agreed that a school dog would bring many benefits to East Hoathly Church of England Primary School & Nursery
- > Where there are any concerns or fears expressed by individuals, individual plans will be set up
- > The risk assessment (attached) is reviewed annually
- > Visitors will be informed of the dog being in attendance when signing in at reception.

#### **Preparations for having a School Dog**

Having a dog in school is a big step and the arrangement needs to work for all groups in our school community. School leaders have taken advice from schools who currently have a school dog and Canine Concern Care who have provided guidance about the necessary risk assessments and insurance that we will need to put in place, as well as practical guidance, such as allocating a dog toilet area well away from anywhere the children will access. In order to ensure that the dog would be beneficial to the children's learning and wellbeing and not be a distraction, we will plan when and where the children will interact with the dog.

If any child is allergic to dog hair, we make sure that they do not come into close contact with the dog if parents request it. Likewise, if a child has a phobia of dogs we will keep the dog away from them, or we can offer opportunities for the child to be slowly introduced to the dog, to reduce their fear. Parents are invited to contact the Head of School if either of these cases apply, so that we can make the necessary arrangements.

#### Tilly

Our school dog is Tilly. Tilly is a Golden Retriever and is 7 years old. Tilly is fully insured, which means she has public liability insurance. She has regular check-ups at the vet and has up to date vaccinations, flea and worming treatment. Tilly's interactions with children will be timetabled and supervised.

#### **Guidelines to interaction with the School Dog**

Parents and carers are informed that there is a school dog and can request that their children do not have contact with the dog. Tilly's owner or designated handlers will always be in attendance during any interactions. Children and adults are required to adhere to the following:

- Always approach Tilly calmly and slowly
- Never approach directly face to face with the dog
- Never run up to her/him
- Never crowd around
- Offer your hand to stroke under rather than holding it over the dogs head
- All interactions must remain calm with the owner or handlers in control at all times
- Children must wash their hands before eating if they have been stroking Tilly
- If the dog shows signs of anxiety (whining, barking, tail between legs, ears flat, cowering etc) they will be removed from the situation that is making them nervous.

#### **Frequently Asked Questions**

What will the school dog do on a day-to-day basis?

The dog will be timetabled for its session in school. The dog may see children on a 1:1 basis, visit different classes to listen to readers with a member of staff or help with particular projects, such as learning about caring for animals.

How do I know that my child will be safe around the dog?

A risk assessment and policy are in place and available on the school website. These are both reviewed annually by the Head of School. The dog is covered by public liability insurance. Children will only have contact with the dog when supervised by a member of staff and the dog's owner and with permission from their parents.

Will my child pick up infections from the dog?

The dog will be fully vaccinated, treated regularly for worms and fleas and will be kept away from the school if it is ill. Children will be required to wash their hands if they have been stroking her. There will be a dedicated dog toilet area away from areas that children access and no child will be asked to pick up dog mess.

What if my child is allergic to dogs or afraid of them?

Parents can request that their child has no contact, or restricted access to the dog in these situations. Please speak to Mrs Robinson to discuss any concerns.

#### Reasons to have a dog in school:

Reading confidence: Reading programmes with dogs are doing wonders for some students. Children who might be embarrassed to read aloud to the class or even adults are likely to be less scared to read to a dog. "It might be less stressful for a child to read aloud to a dog than to a teacher or a peer. After all, a dog won't judge or correct you." Dogs are used to encourage struggling readers to practise reading aloud. With the presence of a calm and well-trained dog, students find social support and peer interaction. Dogs are incredibly calm and happy to have students read to them or join a group of children in the library whilst they are having a book reading session. Dogs give unconditional acceptance, as they are non-judgmental, which is especially crucial to struggling, emerging readers. The dogs also provide confidence to children as they do not make fun of them when they read, but above all they make amazing listeners, providing the children with a sense of comfort and love. Research has proved that students who read to dogs show an increase in reading levels, word recognition, a higher desire to read and write, and an increase in intra and interpersonal skills among the students they mix with.

Social Development: Dogs in school offer an opportunity for improving social development. They are especially useful for teaching students social skills and responsibility. Specifically, schools are using dogs to help students build self-esteem; learn about positive and negative reinforcement, responsibility, and boundaries. With a dog in the classroom, students have the opportunity to learn how to care for the animal. This includes walking, grooming and their daily care. Researchers report that involving students in the daily care of classroom dogs is a positive experience, promoting their own daily care. The students also learn about responsibility, caring, and sharing when helping each other take care of a dog at school. It has been proved that working and playing with a dog improves children's social skills and self-esteem. Support Dogs can work with students on a one to one basis and will especially help those students who have been going through upsetting or difficult times or even nervous of dogs. The dog will bring much joy and help to all the students they meet and are happy to provide plenty of hugs to the students they are spending time with. Students who struggle with social interaction can find an assuring friend in a dog.

<u>Attendance</u>: Many schools have reported improved attendance of their children and families as the children are keen to meet the dog. Some schools are also using dogs to improve behaviour difficulties by promoting positive behaviour in students.

### **SCHOOL DOG RISK ASSESSMENT**

#### RISK ASSESSMENT FORM



| Workplace           | Pioneer Federation  | Likelihood (L) | Х            | Severity (S)            |
|---------------------|---|----------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| Department          | East Hoathly  | Almost         | 1            | Insignificant (minor    |
| Борагинонс          | ,   | Impossible     |              | injury, no time off)    |
| Risk Assessor       | Carly Dann & Michelle Mackmin                                       | Unlikely       | 2            | Minor (injury and up to |
| MISK MSSESSOI       |   |                |              | 7 days off)             |
|                     |   | Possible       | 3            | Moderate (injury        |
| Room/Area           |   |                |              | causing more than 7     |
|                     | Whole Site  |                |              | days off)               |
| A ativity/Took      |   | Likely         | 4            | Major (death or         |
| Activity/Task       | Dogs in School  |                |              | serious injury)         |
| Date                | 27/09/2021, 16/3/2022, 7/7/2023, 17/1/2024, 13/01/2025              | Almost Certain | 5            | Catastrophic (multiple  |
| Date                | 21/03/2021, 10/3/2022, 1/1/2023, 1/1/1/2024, 13/01/2023             |                |              | deaths)                 |
| Benefit of activity | Reading with pupils, Therapy / behaviour support, Reward activities | Low = 1-8      | Mediun<br>14 | High = 15-25            |

|                                   | What are the significant, foreseeable, hazards?                 | Who is at<br>Risk?            | Current control measures<br>(What is already in place/done)   |   | Risk<br>Rating |   | Rating                         |   | Rating |   | What additional<br>control measures<br>can be put in place |  | evis<br>Risk<br>latin | k |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|---|----------------|---|--------------------------------|---|--------|---|--|--|-----------------------|---|
| (the dangers that can cause harm) |   | Nisk:                         | (What is already in place/dolle)  | L | S              | R | to reduce the risk<br>further? | L | Ø      | R |  |  |                       |   |
|                                   |   |                               | The dogs have been approved by a veterinary nurse and Canine Concern Care organisation.   |   |                |   |                                |   |        |   |  |  |                       |   |
| 1.                                | Unsuitable dogs being brought into school                       | Pupils<br>Staff<br>Volunteers | Parents and visitors regularly reminded not to bring dogs on site, unless they have a valid reason e.g. they are official guide dogs.   | 2 | 2              | 4 |                                |   |        |   |  |  |                       |   |
|                                   |   |                               | Pupils are reminded not to bring animals found in the wild (alive or dead/injured) into school. If the school dog attempts to do this, we will dispose of in humane and ethical manner. |   |                |   |                                |   |        |   |  |  |                       |   |
| 2.                                | Dog getting over excited when interacting with school community | Pupils<br>Staff<br>Volunteers | The RSPCA's 'Animal Friendly Schools' guidance is followed to ensure compliance with the Animal Welfare Act and best practice.  | 2 | 1              | 2 |                                |   |        |   |  |  |                       |   |
|                                   | Including barking   |                               |   |   |                |   |                                |   |        | J |  |  |                       |   |

|    |                                      |   | We do not allow dogs to wander unrestricted around classrooms.  Children will not be left unsupervised with the dog.  The dog will be on a lead whilst out in the grounds.  School dog has its own area for quite time.  Prior to a short visit by any animal, its care whilst on site is discussed with the owner and a risk assessment is written.  Dogs will be removed from any situation which  |   |   |   |  |  |
|----|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| 3. | Neglect of animals and their welfare | Pupils<br>Staff<br>Volunteers<br>Visitors | causes it to bark.  The school dog will always be in the care of its owner and always on a lead. Dog will be in school sessions for no longer than one hour at a time and will have constant access to fresh water. The RSPCA's 'Animal Friendly Schools' guidance is followed to ensure compliance with the Animal Welfare Act and best practice. The dog will be introduced in staggered method to ensure chn and dog are not anxious and build up trust. If dog shows signs of anxiety (whining, barking, tail between legs, ears flat, cowering etc) they will be removed from the situation that is making them nervous. School policy written detailing rationale, advice, requirements and procedures for having the dog in school Visits to classrooms/busy places kept short (20mins max.) and with owner and staff member. | 1 | 3 | 3 |  |  |
| 4. | Hygiene, Dog Excrement &<br>Urine    | Pupils<br>Staff<br>Volunteers             | Hygiene procedures are in place and pupils supervised to ensure they are followed e.g. after touching animals pupils wash their hands with soap and warm water under adult supervision.  Any excrement or urine will be cleaned up immediately and disposed of hygienically.   | 2 | 2 | 4 |  |  |

|                        |   |                  | Dog is wormed, vaccinated and kept free of fleas, ticks etc.  |   |   |   |  |  |
|------------------------|---|------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|
|                        |   |                  | Where possible we will make sure the dog does not lick pupil's faces.   |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   |                  | Dog is not taken anywhere near food preparation areas.  |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   |                  | Where fresh dog food is required any uneaten surplus is removed daily before it begins to decompose.  |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   |                  | Where possible, dog to be exercised before entering school.   |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   |                  | Dog is toilet trained.  |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   |                  | A bag containing poo bags, tissues, anti-bac spray etc. is available for staff caring for the dog.  |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   |                  | After accidental contact with faeces or urine it is washed off immediately.   |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   | Pupils<br>Staff  | Parental permission is given for pupils to interact with dogs.  |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   | Volunteers       | Procedure in place to ensure that affected pupils/staff are not exposed to known allergens e.g. the protein in a pet's dander, saliva or urine.   |   |   |   |  |  |
| 5.                     | Allergic Reaction to Dog                |                  | Dog to be kept clean and well groomed.  | 2 | 3 | 6 |  |  |
|                        | , s                                     |                  | Dog bedding and equipment to be washed and kept to a high standard.   |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   |                  | Sign to be put up warning of dog present for visitors who may have an allergy.  |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   |                  |   |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   | Pupils           | Dog is trained, sociable and good natured.  |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   | Staff            |   |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   | Volunteers       | No unsupervised contact with the pupils.  |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   | Volunteers       | No unsupervised contact with the pupils.  Dogs are kept under control by handler.   |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   | Volunteers       |   |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        |   | Volunteers       | Dogs are kept under control by handler.  Pupils and staff are all be made aware of the  |   |   |   |  |  |
| 6.                     | Scratches / Bites, Sharp<br>Claws/Teeth | Volunteers       | Dogs are kept under control by handler.  Pupils and staff are all be made aware of the etiquette on meeting and interacting with dogs.  First aid kit and trained First Aiders on site.  Hygiene procedures are in place and pupils supervised to ensure they are followed e.g. after touching animals pupils wash their hands with soap  | 2 | 3 | 6 |  |  |
| 6.                     |   | Volunteers       | Dogs are kept under control by handler.  Pupils and staff are all be made aware of the etiquette on meeting and interacting with dogs.  First aid kit and trained First Aiders on site.  Hygiene procedures are in place and pupils supervised to ensure they are followed e.g. after   | 2 | 3 | 6 |  |  |
| 6.                     |   | Volunteers       | Dogs are kept under control by handler.  Pupils and staff are all be made aware of the etiquette on meeting and interacting with dogs.  First aid kit and trained First Aiders on site.  Hygiene procedures are in place and pupils supervised to ensure they are followed e.g. after touching animals pupils wash their hands with soap and warm water under adult supervision.  | 2 | 3 | 6 |  |  |
| 6.                     |   | Volunteers       | Dogs are kept under control by handler.  Pupils and staff are all be made aware of the etiquette on meeting and interacting with dogs.  First aid kit and trained First Aiders on site.  Hygiene procedures are in place and pupils supervised to ensure they are followed e.g. after touching animals pupils wash their hands with soap and warm water under adult supervision.  Dogs have been assessed first for their behaviour.  Pupils are instructed in the safe handling of the dog to avoid injury. Teeth and claws are regularly checked by the vet (twice annually) to ensure they are safe.  Owner to stay with dog at all times. Safe space  | 2 | 3 | 6 |  |  |
| <ol> <li>7.</li> </ol> |   |                  | Dogs are kept under control by handler.  Pupils and staff are all be made aware of the etiquette on meeting and interacting with dogs.  First aid kit and trained First Aiders on site.  Hygiene procedures are in place and pupils supervised to ensure they are followed e.g. after touching animals pupils wash their hands with soap and warm water under adult supervision.  Dogs have been assessed first for their behaviour.  Pupils are instructed in the safe handling of the dog to avoid injury. Teeth and claws are regularly checked by the vet (twice annually) to ensure they are safe.   | 2 | 3 | 6 |  |  |
|                        | Claws/Teeth                             | Dog Pupils Staff | Dogs are kept under control by handler.  Pupils and staff are all be made aware of the etiquette on meeting and interacting with dogs.  First aid kit and trained First Aiders on site.  Hygiene procedures are in place and pupils supervised to ensure they are followed e.g. after touching animals pupils wash their hands with soap and warm water under adult supervision.  Dogs have been assessed first for their behaviour. Pupils are instructed in the safe handling of the dog to avoid injury. Teeth and claws are regularly checked by the vet (twice annually) to ensure they are safe.  Owner to stay with dog at all times. Safe space identified for "quiet time".  |   |   |   |  |  |
|                        | Claws/Teeth                             | Dog              | Dogs are kept under control by handler.  Pupils and staff are all be made aware of the etiquette on meeting and interacting with dogs.  First aid kit and trained First Aiders on site.  Hygiene procedures are in place and pupils supervised to ensure they are followed e.g. after touching animals pupils wash their hands with soap and warm water under adult supervision.  Dogs have been assessed first for their behaviour.  Pupils are instructed in the safe handling of the dog to avoid injury. Teeth and claws are regularly checked by the vet (twice annually) to ensure they are safe.  Owner to stay with dog at all times. Safe space identified for "quiet time".  Dog not to be disturbed when in this space.  |   | 1 |   |  |  |
|                        | Claws/Teeth                             | Dog Pupils Staff | Dogs are kept under control by handler.  Pupils and staff are all be made aware of the etiquette on meeting and interacting with dogs.  First aid kit and trained First Aiders on site.  Hygiene procedures are in place and pupils supervised to ensure they are followed e.g. after touching animals pupils wash their hands with soap and warm water under adult supervision.  Dogs have been assessed first for their behaviour.  Pupils are instructed in the safe handling of the dog to avoid injury. Teeth and claws are regularly checked by the vet (twice annually) to ensure they are safe.  Owner to stay with dog at all times. Safe space identified for "quiet time".  Dog not to be disturbed when in this space.  Advance warning is given to introduce dog to the environment. |   |   |   |  |  |

| 9.  | Children misbehaving                   | Pupils<br>Dog<br>Handler | Pupils are told in advance, what to expect and how to behave.  School staff present at all times.  School staff will remove any pupil who misbehaves or upsets dog. | 2 | 2 | 4 |  |  |
|-----|--|--------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| 10. | Damage to school equipment / site      | Dog<br>Premises          | Dog are trained and wear a collar.  Items harmful to dogs are removed with visual inspection before dog visits site.  | 2 | 1 | 2 |  |  |
| 11. | Fire Procedures / Dog left in building | Dog                      | Handler is responsible for removing dog from the building.  All staff to follow correct Fire Evacuation Procedure.  Dog to be signed in as a visitor.               | 2 | 2 | 4 |  |  |
| 12. | Insurance                              | Dog<br>School            | Dog and handler to be insured against injury (vet bills etc) and damage to property at owners expense.  ESCC Insurance team aware.                                  | 2 | 1 | 2 |  |  |

## CLEAPSS have issued the following guidance documents that may be useful to review: • PS055 – Bringing pets and other animals temporarily into schools

| Ac                                    | tion            | By Whom?              | Deadline  |       | Date Completed |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------|----------------|
| Signature and review                  |                 |                       |           |       |                |
| Name of Manager:                      | Vicky Lewis     | Signature of Manager: | Caryellio | Date: | 27/09/2021     |
| 1 <sup>st</sup> review undertaken on: | Sheridan Whythe | Signature of Manager: | Shope     | Date: | 16/03/2022     |
|                                       |                 | ·                     |           | ·     |                |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> review undertaken on: | Sheridan Whythe | Signature of Manager: | Shifte    | Date: | 07/07/2023     |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> review undertaken on: | Alice Briley    | Signature of Manager: | ABrilay   | Date: | 17/1/2024      |
|                                       | Alice Briley    | Signature of          |           | Date: | 13/01/2025     |

#### SCHOOL DOG WALKING RISK ASSESSMENT

| Workplace           | East Hoathly school                       | Likelihood           | (L)    | Х          | Se                          | everity (S)                                |
|---------------------|---|----------------------|--------|------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Department          | N/A                                       | Almost<br>Impossible | е      | 1          | _                           | nificant (minor<br>r, no time off)         |
| Risk<br>Assessor    | Sheridan Whythe                           | Unlikely             |        | 2          |                             | or (injury and<br>o 7 days off)            |
| Room/Area           | School Field                              | Possible             |        | 3          | causi                       | erate (injury<br>ng more than<br>days off) |
| Activity/Task       | Walking school dog                        | Likely               |        | 4          | Major (death serious injury |  |
| Date                | February 2023                             | Almost Cert          | tain 5 |            |                             | itastrophic<br>tiple deaths)               |
| Benefit of activity | Nurture, well-being, therapy, attendance. | Low = 1-8            | Med    | liun<br>14 | ı = 9-                      | High = 15-<br>25                           |

| for | hat are the significant,<br>reseeable, hazards?<br>ne dangers that can cause | Who is at Risk? | Current control measures (What is already in place/done)  |   | isk<br>atii | ng | What additional<br>control measures can<br>be put in place to | d | Revi<br>I Ri:<br>Rati | sk |
|-----|--|-----------------|---|---|-------------|----|---|---|-----------------------|----|
| ha  | rm)  |                 |   | L | S           | R  | reduce the risk further?                                      | L | S                     | F  |
| 1.  | Safety and handling of the dog   | Pupils<br>Staff | Two leads will be used so an adult always has overall control of the dog.  Dog will always remain on a lead.  Owner will always have overall control of the dog.  If dog unwell, he will not be in school.  Dog well socialised.  Dog is trained to walk appropriately on and off the lead.  Dog will be checked over after each walk to ensure no injuries sustained | 2 | 2           | 4  |   |   |                       |    |
| 2.  | Cleaning up after the dog  |                 | No child will ever clean up dog mess.<br>Staff member present will do this.   | 1 | 1           | 2  |   |   |                       |    |

| 3. | Safety of the children | Consent forms for children will be obtained. The route will be familiar one to the adults walking. Or they will use the school field.  Ratio of adult to child will be appropriate for age group of children. For Year 3, this is 1.6 and for Years 4 – 6 this is 1.15. The adult to child ratio will be determined by the group of children walking – sometimes another staff member will accompany walks as an extra adults The children will all change footwear and have appropriate clothing.  In very heavy rain or strong winds, the children will not accompany the dog.  Only occasion this would be off site would be during Forest School sessions | 2 | 2 | 4 | All children and staff to<br>wear Hi-vis vests.<br>Staff member to take<br>mobile phone so can be<br>communicated any time. | 1 | 2 | 2 :: | 2 |
|----|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|---|
|----|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|---|

#### Action Plan (when will the above additional control measures be implemented and by whom?)

| Action | By Whom? | Deadline | Date Completed |
|--------|----------|----------|----------------|
|        |          |          |                |

#### Signature and review

| Name of Manager:                      | Sheridan Whythe | Signature of<br>Manager: | S.Whythe | Date: | 22.2.23 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------|-------|---------|
| 1 <sup>st</sup> review undertaken on: | Alice Briley    | Signature of Manager:    | sorilay  | Date: | 13.1.25 |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> review undertaken on: |                 | Signature of<br>Manager: |          | Date: |         |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> review undertaken on: |                 | Signature of<br>Manager: |          | Date: |         |